



Comparison of moult and plumage terminology

<u>Key</u>	<u>Howell (2010)</u>	<u>Humphrey & Parkes (1959)</u>	<u>Cramp & Simmons (1977)</u>	<u>Dwight (1900)</u>
	Natal Down	Natal Down	Natal Down	Natal Down
	<i>Prejuvenile</i>	<i>Postnatal</i>	<i>Juvenile</i>	<i>Postnatal</i>
	Juvenile	Juvenal	Juvenile	Juvenal
	<i>Preformative</i>	<i>1st Prebasic</i>	<i>Postjuvenile</i>	<i>Postjuvenile</i>
	Formative	1 st Basic	1 st Immature non-breeding	1 st Winter
	<i>1st Prealternate</i>	<i>1st Alternate</i>	<i>1st Prebreeding</i>	<i>1st Prenuptial</i>
	1 st Alternate	1 st Alternate	1 st Breeding	1 st Nuptial
	<i>Definitive prebasic</i>	<i>Adult prebasic</i>	<i>Post-breeding</i>	<i>1st Postnuptial</i>
	Definitive basic	Adult Basic	Non-breeding	2 nd (adult) Winter
	<i>Definitive prealternate</i>	<i>Adult prealternate</i>	<i>Pre-breeding</i>	<i>2nd Prenuptial</i>
	Definitive Alternate	Adult Alternate	Breeding	2 nd (adult) Nuptial

Based upon the moult comparison table of Ginn & Melville (1983).

The terminology used in aBirdintheHand is primarily that of Howell (2010).